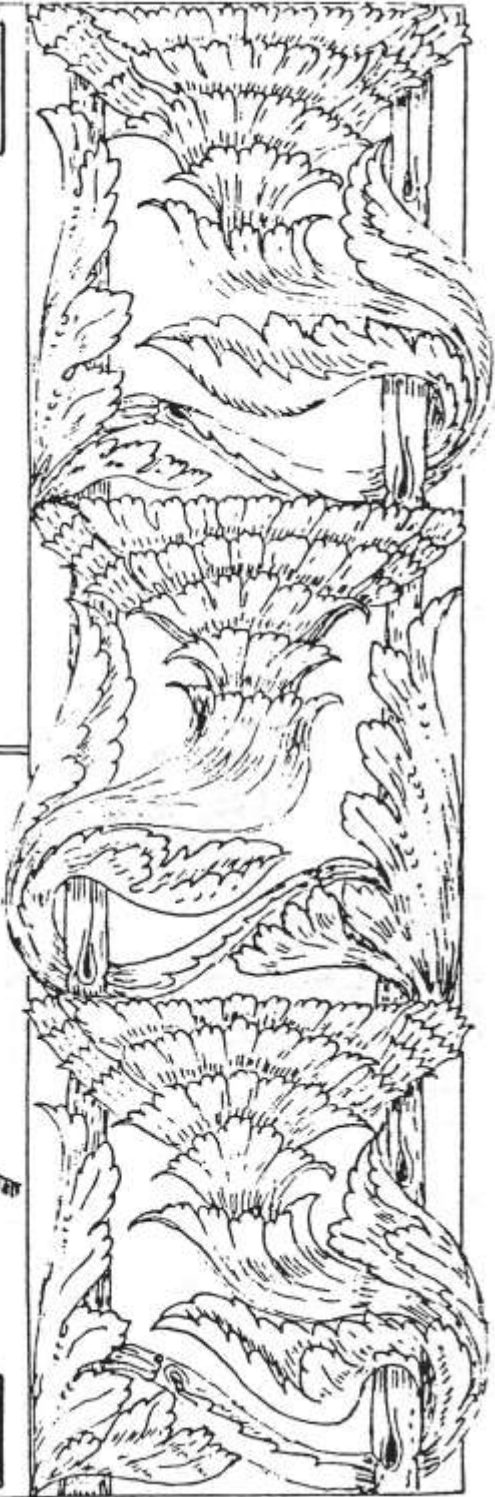
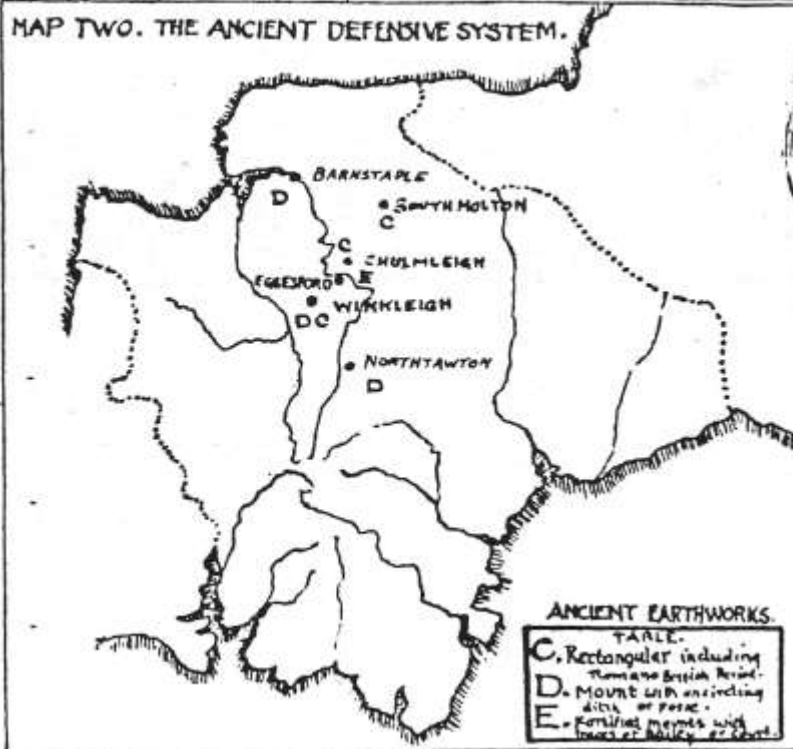




MAP TWO. THE ANCIENT DEFENSIVE SYSTEM.



Notes

Chapter I

1 (Page 1.) Adjoining parishes are:- Ashreigney, Wembworthy, Brushford, Coddridge, Bondleigh, Broadwoodkelly, Iddesleigh, Dowland and Dolton. The boundaries stretch beyond longitude $3^{\circ} 53'$ on the eastern (Brushford) side to $4^{\circ} 0'$ on the western (Iddesleigh) side and from latitude $50^{\circ} 49' 30''$ in the south (Bondleigh) to $50^{\circ} 54'$ in the north (Ashreigney). Hollacombe Moor, Smiths Stream and Hollacombe Water form the boundary on the north, Betham Lane, Pettyford stream, Bullon Brook and the Taw on the east; the



road from Bondleigh to Cadditon on the south east; Walsen Moor, Broadwoodkelly on the south; the road from Summers Moor Cross to Westwood, the stream from Chubhouse Water to Iddesleigh on the south west; and from the junction of the Henacroft and Smythstone roads to Hollacombe Moor on the west. Where roads or streams do not divide the parishes, hedges form the boundary in almost every case. It is only at Jaw Bridge and the North West part of Hollacombe Moor that the boundary is not clearly defined in this manner.

2. (page 1.) all distances are measured along roads and not "as the crow flies".

3 (page) The apportionment

of Rent Charge 1843 made in accordance with the Tithe Commutation Act of 1835. See Chapter II for further detail.

4 (page 2.) The reply stated that "the area of Winkleigh Parish computed from our original survey of 1888 is 9218.229 acres. This department has no occasion to amend these figures as the parish boundary has not been altered. We cannot of course put any check on the figures given before our survey of 1888 or on those of the original Parish map of 1843, but it will be seen that from 1891 onwards the accepted area is that given above."

5 (page 3.) On checking the acreage of some of the fields of the Parish map, it has been discovered



that many were incorrectly surveyed. These errors may have accounted for the missing 100 acres, although the hedges of some fields may have been altered too in the meantime.

6 (page 3) O.S. No: 41 NE, 41 SE, 42 NW; 42 SW; 42 NE; 42 SE, 52 NE; 53 NW; 53 SW; 53 NE; and 53 SE.

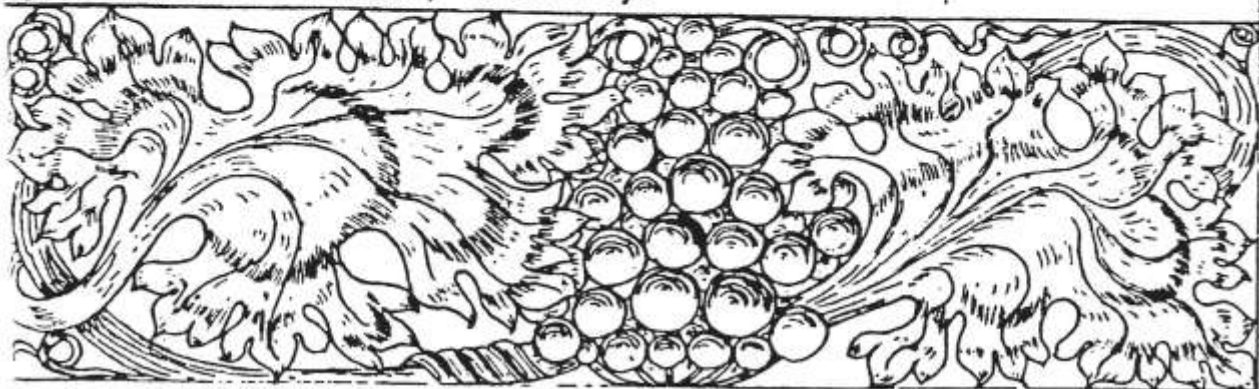
7 (page 3.) Irish and Parker, Surveyors (1843) The Commissioners certifying the accuracy of the apportionment map were J.W. Buller and Richard Jones, 27th September, 1847.

8 (page 5.) Vancouver "Survey of Devon" pp 20-23.

9. (Page 7.)

	1944.		1945.		1946.	
Month	Rainfall	mean Temperature	Rainfall	mean Temperature	Rainfall	mean Temperature
	inches	degrees F	inches	degrees F	inches	degrees F
January	2.83	45.0	3.39	34.0	3.71	39.9
February	0.88	39.3	3.15	45.9	4.12	44.2
March.	0.20	42.2	1.11	45.4	1.26	42.2
April	1.87	50.5	1.01	50.8	3.32	49.8
May	1.07	53.1	3.97	54.1	4.18	52.6
June	3.30	58.0	3.43	57.0	3.21	55.4
July	2.04	61.8	3.80	60.1	1.84	60.7
August	3.62	63.1	2.84	60.4	4.66	58.0
September	2.58	55.7	2.27	58.2	4.87	57.1
October	6.08	50.9	4.89	53.8	1.76	51.6
November	7.13	45.9	0.80	45.7	4.42	48.2
December	3.53	40.8	5.91	43.8	4.97	39.2
Total Rainfall	35.13		36.57		42.32	

These figures were kindly supplied by Mr Coad and were taken at Places, Winkley.



Chapter Two.

1. (page 8) According to the Flora of Devon 1939 Winkleigh is in sub district Division H of District III, eastern inland district of North Devon (V.C. 4)

Page references to Flora of Devon by Martin and Fraser are pp 10, 65, 67, 132, 146, 176, 297, 307, 316, 380, 412, 418, 453, 465, 500, 600, 614, 621, 632, 672, 677.

2 (page 10) The other species of *Rubus* found in the parish include *R. fruticosus*; *R. leucostachys*; and *R. rusticanus*. The loss of *R. fissus* especially

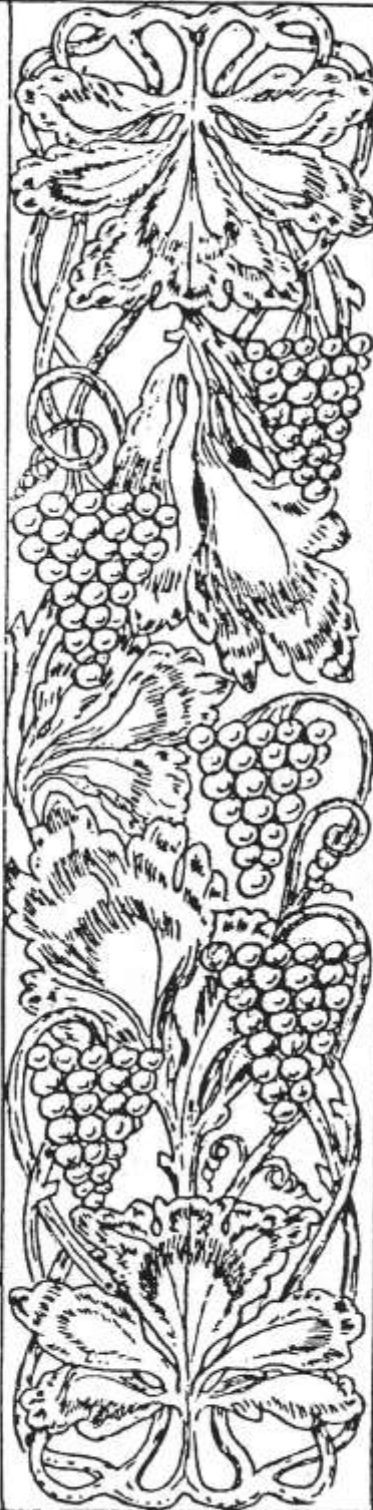
is to be regretted. The Rev^d H.J. Riddlesdell M.A. A.L.S. experimented with strong healthy plants from the Moot in his Oxfordshire garden, but the venture was unsuccessful.



3. (Page 16)

The following is

Barn Owl
 Blackbird
 Bullfinch
 Carrion Crow
 Chaffinch
 Common Snipe
 Curlew
 Dipper
 Goldfinch
 Greenfinch
 Green woodpecker
 Hedge Sparrow
 Jackdaw
 Jay
 Lapwing
 Linnett
 Longtail Titmouse
 Magpie
 Mistle thrush (Drustle)

a list of resident birds

Moorhen (Dipechick)
 Pied Wagtail (dishwasher)
 Raven
 Redbreast
 Ring Dove
 Rock Dove (?)
 Rook
 Skylark
 Sparrowhawk
 Song thrush
 Starling
 Stock Dove
 Stone Chat (?)
 Tawny owl
 Treecreeper
 Wild Duck
 Wren
 Yellow Hammer (Gladys)

Chapter

1 (page 19)

List of abbreviations used

Ass.	Assize Rolls for Devon.
BCS	Cartularium Saxonicum - a collection of charters relat- ing to Anglo-Saxon History
C	Cambridgeshire
cf	compare
Ch	Calendar of the Chester Rolls. Rolls Series.
Cl	Calendar of the Close Rolls. 1272 ff Rolls Series.
corr	corrupt
D	Devon or T. Donne.
DB	Domesday Book.
DBL	Domesday Book Lincoln.
desc	descriptive
DFF	Devon Feet of Fines 1196-1272
EPNS	English Place Name Society.
FA	Inquisitions & Assessments 1284-1431.
FA	Vol. 2. Feudal Aids

Three.

in this Chapter.

Fees	Book of Fees 1198-1293.
FF	Feet of Fines
Fine	Calendar Fine Rolls (1272 ff)
Fine R	Exemplar rotulis finium
Imp.	Calendarium Inquisitionum post mortem sine discessum.
	Record Com.
Imp R	R. Calendarium Inquisit- ionum Record Com.
M.E	Middle English
OE	Old English.
passim	in many places.
pat.	Patent Rolls Hy III 1216-32
pers n	personal name.
PND	Place Name Devon or Daine
PNL ^a	Place name Lincoln
PN st	(Place Names)
PNSWY	Place Names SW Yorks.
poss	possibly
prob	probably.

QW	Placita de Quo. Edward I. 1291 Record Commission.
RBE	The Red Book of the Exchequer.
RH	Rotuli Hundredorum.
Sf	Suffolk.
So	Somerset
Sq	and following.
SR(p)	Exchequer clay Subsidy Rolls
Tax	Taxat ^{is} Ecclesiastica Circa AD 1291. Taxat ^{is}
topog.	topographical
Wa	Watwickshire
WO	Worcestershire.

Wynkeley Tracy 1439 Jpm.
after this date interchange between
the additional names.
OE. Winecan - [#]leah [#]wineca's lea
[#]Wineca is a diminutive of wine.
cf. Winkfield PN Berks.
43 Winecan felda 942 BCS 778
Wincheleia 1086 DB et passim to
1426 Imp R with variant spellings,
winche-, winkē, wynke-
and legh(e), Wynkelegh Tracy -
1350 Jpm.

2 (page 19)

A. Winklegh 127 F 14/15
Wincheleia 1086 DB. Winchelega 1107
(1300) Ch Winklegh 1201. Fine. R.
Winckele 1219 Fees 264, Wynkelegh
1242 Fees 778, 1262 DFF 1276 RH
et passim, Wynkele 1255 DFF 1318
Pat. Wuinkeleye 1262 DFF (P) Winkley
1282 QW Wynkelegh 1291 Tax Wynkeleye
1315 orig, 1329 Fine orig (Johannes de Keynes)
Wynkelegh Keynes 1361 Imp Ret passim,
Wynkle 1378 Cl. Winkle(gh) Tracy 1413,
1425 Imp R, Wynke Tracy alais

B. Wenkelegh 1282 Exon

Wineca's clearing, v leah.
A compound of OE winecl
and leah is also possible, denoting
a clearing near some nook or
corner, or notable for its nooks
and corners.

C (i) The Parish of Winklegh was
formerly a hundred in itself
Hundredum de Wynkelegh
in quo nullus est burgus, et nisi
unica villa tantummodo, que
vocatur Wynkelegh; FA.1.373 AD 1316



in O. S. Anderson, English
Hundred names p.85.

Hundredum de Winkleleghe 1238 Foss,
Hund'm de Wynkeleghe 1275, 1276 RH Hund'
de Wynkeleghe 1286 SR 242/11, Hundredum
de Wynkeleghe 1346 FA 1355. For, the manor
of Wynkeleghe Keynes and the hundred of
Wynkeleghe 1419 FF (Do) Hundredum de Wynkeleghe
1428 FA called after the manor of Winkleigh
• Keynes n^o n^o Tanton to which the
WEN hundred was affuerant
Wincheleia 1086 DB

Wincheleia 1086 Exon. * In 1281 (RH 167)
Roy de Keynes claimed that he and all
his ancestors had held the manor of

Winkleley with the hundred' (simul cum hundredo)

The same Roger held the hundred in 1275 (RH. 1.87)

(ii) Name of Hundred in

1086	1327	1545	1937
Exeter Book.	(E 179 9 5/6)	(E 179 99/286)	With NTanton
Wincheleia	Wynklewe	Wynkeleghe	
D. Wynkeleghe	9 ^a est tortu		
Hund'm		£ 4. 4 ^s . 11 ^d	Winkleigh P.

(given in C L'Estrange Ewen, Devon Taxation Returns pp 1-16.

(iii) cf 1298 'Thomas de Wynkelade' 'winca's meadow' or as likely
winca's meadow (from Johnson, Place Names of England and Wales p 513)

(iv) Probably winca's leah, an open space in a wood, with trees

scattered so that the grass can
grow (E.K. Wall - Oxford Dictionary
of English Place Names pp 278 and 499)

3 (Page 19)

A Holcumbe 1235 cl 1261
Halecumb 1242 Fees 778 Holcumbe
1303, 1346 FA Hollecombe 1428
FA Holcombe Paramore 1490
Ipm OE holan - cumbe
"Hollow combe"

B Holcumbe(c) 1235 cl 1238
Qss. 1261 cl Hale - 1242 Fees 778
"Hollow Valley".

4 (page 20)

In BCS and the County
monographs I have found
the following Cod-names. (I
quote from the earliest entry)

Codan med 956 BCS 942
Berks. Codenbleaw 959 BCS
1050 Codwæala porda 963
BCS 1116 (50) Codran ford
Ondlang Codran 972 BCS
1232 p 588 (Wo?) Codsall
PNst Coddeshalke 12th C



Codicote PN Herts 20:

Codicote DB Codbarrow PN Wts:
Codbarrow 13th Cent. (no medial
Vowels) Coddanham PN sf 50
Codenham DB Cudlawe PN W
Codlawe 1264 Codford PN W
Codan ford 901 BCS 593

Coddemoor EPNS ii 74:

Codnor C 1200 Codmore
ib 225 Codmers 1619, Cotswolds
EPNS IV 1: Codenwall, Cutadun
ib 120 Codestune 977 (11th)
BCS 1299 (in the Cotswolds)

Codesunellan 780 BCS 236
(in Cutadun) Cotheridge

EPNS IV 116: Coddan
hyrce 963 (11th) BCS 1106

Codnor PND 6 Codenoure
1216-72 Ipm Coddan D:
Coddeton 1281 Codford D:
Codaforda DB.

5 (page 20) cfr also Thomas
Kod 1211-12 RBE ii 605
(sub Militis abbatis
malmasburie).

11 (page 30) In a very ancient parish, with monuments of great antiquity, including the Romans-British period, we might expect to have a few more surviving Celtic names than the hill and meadow at "Liettes" Hollacombe (see Jones page 32)



The following table might also be of interest.

Farms and Holdings.	No. approximately %.	ten	cumb	Cote	ford	dun	leaf	ghaegwille	Land	Wobbingington
		7	1	5	4	4	3	-	5	1
		7	1	5	4	4	3	-	5	1
Field names and Enclosures.	No. approximately %.	12	18	4	4	8	37	19	67	1
		2/5	2/3	1/7	1/7	2/7	1 2/7	2/3	2 3/10	1/30